



Waiting for Dad

Waiting for Dad Ryley Clements and Grandpa Bryan Clements to fill the seeder so Jase and Hudson can go for a ride! This photo was submitted by Joanne Clements as part of the World-Spectator's 2020 Spring Seeding Photo Contest.

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Precision agriculture's bright future

Agriculture is big business in Canada, feeding a combined \$300 million dollars a day into the national economy. And with 40 per cent of Canada's agricultural land located in Saskatchewan, the health and viability of that sector are crucial to our economy and our environment. and our environment.

A team of University of Regina researchers, led by University of Regina assistant professor of engineering Abdul Bais, is currently working on a project that will help farmers reduce their environmental impact while maximizing their economic returns.

"Our project will enhance farmers' ability to selectively apply herbicides to weeds in more efficient ways. That will reduce both crop and environmental

both crop and environmental damage."
Traditionally, farmers manually scout to determine crop and weed growth. For those engaged in large-scale farming, the process is expensive, time-consuming, and causes extensive damage to both crops and the environment because the approach is to apply chemicals, such as herbicides, all over their fields, regardless of where the weeds are growing. are growing.
"Herbicides should only be



The SWAT BOX is a data collection sensor that can be mounted on agricultural equipment. The data is then used for generating the SWAT maps.

applied precisely on the places where there are weeds," says Bais, whose work as an electronics engineer has led him to this in precision agriculture.

"This requires accurately map-ping the weeds in the fields." Using a computer vision-based

automatic process, the researchers acquire high-resolution field imagery that enables them to determine which areas of the field have what types of weed.

"Then we can calculate the percentage of both weeds and crops in a given area and determine the



Cory Willness, president of CropPro Consulting, in Naicam, Sask

exact quantity of herbicides to apply," explains Bais.

Muhammad Hamza Asad, a

PhD candidate in the University of Regina's Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science, adds, "after processing the high-resolution ground imagery and Soil Water and Topography (SWAT) maps of the farmland, we iden-tify the homogeneous weed management zones so we know

where to apply the herbicide."

Asad, who has a lead role in this research, began a pilot project using these precision agricultural techniques last year. At that time, he worked on only six fields. The results produced such a high level of accuracy in crop/ weed density estimation and weed classification that he decid-

ed he could go bigger.

Working with CropPro Consulting, a Saskatchewan leader in the agricultural sector, the team is now advancing the technology to use on more than a million acres of agricultural farmland in the

"Within the next couple of years, this technology will be ful-ly ready to expand and apply on operations in Canada and internationally," says Cory Willness, president of CropPro Consulting.

"We are proud of this innovation coming out of the University of Revina"

of Regina.

"Canadian tech companies, equipment manufacturers, farm-ers, environmentalists, and the billion-dollar pesticide industry will benefit from the ability to ap ply variable-rate inputs that this type of precision agriculture al-





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Local farmers say seeding going smoothly, Covid-19 having little impact

Local farmers say that seeding has been progressing fairly smoothly this spring, with little or no delays from weather and other

little or no delays from weather and other factors, and minimal impact due to Covid-19. Wet and snowy weather early last fall left some farmers unable to get all of their crops off, while others were unable to finish fall field work, but this spring, most local farmers in Southeast Saskatchewan say seeding is going along at a steady clip.

Foy says wet fields still a factor

Kyran Foy, who has crops straight west of Moosomin, and south down to the Doonside area, says he was fortunate to get his crop off last fall, and other than some fields that are still wet from last year, his seeding is going well. Foy is planting wheat and canola this year.

"We had all our crop off in the fall which was fortunate as some didn't," he says. "But with it being so wet last fall, it carried into this spring even though we didn't have much snow. It is definitely wet out in the fields, especially when we first started. It is still wet, we get stuck probably close to once

"Now there are areas that have dried up pretty nicely. There are still some areas that we are trying to get to that are a little wet but I think overall it's not too bad now. The wind has sure helped. But at the same time there are always pros and cons to everything. The wind hampers the ability to get some spraying done which we have to do ahead of planting most times to control the weeds, so there is that. But the sun is shining, we've

Foy said last week they were over half done seeding.

"We could finish before the end of the

month if we don't get any adverse weather. We're on target," he says. "If the wind would stop blowing and if it would just stay

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about 25 degrees, that would be nice, but the weather does what it wants."

Foy says he's hoping there isn't too much rain right now, so that seeding can be fin-

rain right now, so that seeding can be finished up.

"If we got two or three inches, it really wouldn't be good because the ground is pretty full, so it just can't take any water, that is the trouble," he says.

Foy says Covid-19 has had minimal impact on his operation.

"Way's changed a few of the ways we

pact on his operation.
"We've changed a few of the ways we do things," he says. "We still try and social distance as much as possible. We have our group out here working—my dad, myself, my brother, and two hired men—so five people that are typically the only people we see. Most of our stuff is at the farm, we we see which of our stuff is at the fairly, we had it delivered or picked up earlier in the spring, so we curbed interaction a little bit by not picking up stuff in town as much as possible. Overall it hasn't really affected us. possible. Overall it hasn't really affected us. It's kind of nice that most places are back up and open. If you need parts and that kind of thing, you don't have to jump through too many hoops to get that done."

While the federal government has announced some funding for the ag industry, mostly in the form of loans through FCC,

Foy says there has been little financial im-

pact on his operation.

"Financially Covid-19 hasn't affected us too much yet. I think it still might affect priction with yet with the wind of waiting for," he es, that is what I'm kind of waiting for," he says. "When you have the whole world shut down—I know everyone has got to eat—but there are less people going to restaurants. Depending what they eat and how much they are spending, and with people out of jobs, how much are they spending on food and that kind of thing I wonder, is it going to take a little bit longer to see those effects? I'm still waiting for a drop in commodity

Continued on page B8 153

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Sharon Baker submitted this photo of a "future farmer spending his birthday in the tractor" as part of the World-Spectator's Spring Seeding Contest. This photo was taken in the Whitewood area.



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The 'joys' of spring seeding

Ahhh...Spring! Finally I might add. And by that I mean finally there is a bit of warmth. A lot of wind, but at least finally there is a bit of warmth. A lot of wind, but at least a bit of warmth. I had refused to stay out at the farm in our camper when seeding started the first week or so of May because it was just too cold. Or as I told the farm grandkids, "I am not staying in the camper when there is snow on the steps of my camper!" The twins, now nine, said they would shovel the steps for me. "Nope," I told them, "not staying!"

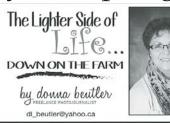
But now, after two or three days of warmth, I can say I have spent a few nights on-site—well, as close as I am going to get to the field unless someone fulfills my motorhome-for-the-field dream (as if). My home away from home these days is a grassy little spot along the evergreen-tree shelterbelt I planted some 40 years earlier and right next to the old shop just a hop, skip and a jump from the dog house. With a clear view, I might add, of the barn, the bins and the chicken coop. If you look out the windows to the south, you might almost think you are up north in the bush. Well, that's a stretch, but you get my meaning.

On the first night in the camper, I waited and waited and waited for my husband to get in from the field. Finally, at 10 p.m. I went to bed and as I was drifting into never-never land, I heard what I thought was the tractor coming into the yard. It was noisy and he left it running for several minutes for the 'cool-down.'

for several minutes for the 'cool-down.'

Meanwhile my husband managed to clankety-bang his way through the camper door and yell up the stairs, "You awake? I'm just gonna let that cool down for a bit." Alrighty, good to know. Then he decided to cook his breakfast (yes, 10:30 p.m. by now) for a quick re-heat in the morning (to save time is the theory, as if getting up at 5:00 won't be early enough to make breakfast AND get to the field in good time). Now, you would think he would know how sensitive that smoke detector is, but nooooooo, we needed to listen to that plus that dam tractor. needed to listen to that plus that darn tractor.

Fortunately Joe, the rooster, is asleep at that time of the night, that's all I can say. By the time all was said and



done, it must have been 11:00 and I was basically wide awake. Night #1 – not off to a good start.

Joe is awake by 5:00 a.m. And so was I the next morn-

ing. Not to mention whatever tractors and trucks seemed ing. Not to menuon whatever tractors and tracks seemed to be roaring outside my bedroom window. Why was it that I was excited about staying at the farm? I managed another hour's sleep, arising to find my husband had left my breakfast on the table—scrambled eggs and bacon, all

my breakfast on the table—scrambled eggs and bacon, all cooked the night before and so sweetly taken from the fridge, laid out ready for microwaving. Ewwwww!

The next evening, the grandkids were keen to roast marshmallows at Grandma's fire pit. As I was relaying the "noisy tractor" story from the night before, the twins looked at me with disdain. "Grandma! Grandpa would never bring the tractor and air seeder back to the yard. It just goes from one field to the next." Secretly I knew I was right. After all, I HAD heard it running—and quite likely six feet from my 'upper-level' bedroom.

That night, the first question I had for my husband

when he got in was about the noisy tractor running the night before. "Oh," he explained, "that was the diesel truck I brought home from the field. It's pretty noisy." Alas, the kids were right and I was wrong. Although, to

my credit, I got the "noisy" part right.

The twins stopped by the camper Sunday morning as I was recording acres on the calendar and as luck would have it, I had the dates and quarter sections marked as well as crop type. A couple of days though, I had missed marking what crop had been seeded. "Hey boys, what did Grandpa seed on the 'Reid quarter?" I asked. In unison I hear, "wheat."

son I hear, "wheat."

"What about the field north of the creek, the first field up top?" I continued. "Wheat," I hear them say and then one explains, "Grandma, after the peas and corn, then it's wheat, then it will be oats, then the canola." Sort of with this tone as it, 'how could you not know that, Grandma? "Besides," he says, "You know that's canola stubble on that field, right?" Last year I was working full-time right through that miserable, awful harvest season and yes, I missed combining altogether. So no, I don't remember what was seeded where last year. Oh, but they do!

I was relaying this story to my husband at suppersing-

I was relaying this story to my husband at supper-inthe-field (courtesy me, two times a day) time the other day as he shared how he gets through his day. "When I get to the field, I say, 'Only 16 hours until home-time.' Then by mid-afternoon, I say, 'Only eight hours to go,' and so on." And I had the audacity to think the hour and a half I spent writing this column was getting to be long. Back at the yard, I asked the boys if I could go gather

few eggs from the hen house as I was running short. "There are none in there, they only lay in the morning and we gathered them," they said. "You could get one from Zoe later, though," they added. "8:00 p.m., you could get

"Who is Zoe?" I ask, wondering if they are talking about chickens or something entirely different by now. "Joe's wife," was the answer. I didn't bother asking if Joe has more than one wife amongst that hen house full of chickens because I just didn't know if I would have had the right answers for them. And that's just another regular day in our crazy down-on-the-farm kind of life!

FCC invests \$150 million into Canada's ag and food industry

Farm Credit Canada (FCC) has launched a \$100-million venture capital fund to support proven, viable companies through unexpected business dis-ruptions, such as the CO-VID-19 pandemic.

Launched in partner-ship with Forage Capi-tal Inc.—a Calgary-based venture capital firm—the Agriculture and Food Business Solutions Fund is set up to provide companies with the stability and flex-ibility they need to rebuild their business models during challenging times. FCC is the sole investor in the fund, which will primarily offer convertible debt investments, as well as other flexible financing solu-tions. (Convertible debt investments give companies the flexibility of paying down debt or providing the investor with equity in

the investor with equity in the business.)
Michael Hoffort, FCC president and CEO, said the need for this type of venture capital fund is es-

pecially evident in light of the COVID-19 pandemic, but the need will exist be-yond the current crisis as companies can experience business disruptions for various reasons.

"This strategic investment is another way FCC is supporting growth and in-novation in the only industry we serve – especially at this time," Hoffort said "As a commercial Crown corporation, we serve as catalyst for private invest-ment in Canada's agriculture and food industry and we are here for the long haul, through all business

In addition, FCC also recently invested more than \$50 million into three new venture capital funds and provided funding to an innovation and growth accelerator to support various parts of Canada's agriculture and food industry.

These recent investments

InvestEco Sustainable Food Fund - is a \$100-milexpansion-stage private companies with the goal of promoting health and sustainability in the food and agricultural sector. The fund manager offers expertise in sustainable expertise in sustainable agriculture and food production and believes these activities are important to environmental and health outcomes. InvestEco has previously invested in many leading food and agriculture brands across North America. FCC's commitment to this fund is \$20 million. • District Ventures Fund

is a \$100-million fund that focuses solely on investing in companies operating in the food and beverage sector, health, wellness and beauty consumer goods categories. In addition to capital, District Ventures Capital provides recipient companies with marketing, programming and commercialization support. FCC's commitment to this fund is \$20 million.

• Ag Capital Canada Fund – is a \$24-million fund aimed at discovering, developing and nurtur-ing Canadian agricultural businesses through capital investment and entrepre-neurial expertise. The fo-cus is on established busi-nesses in need of growth capital and business management mentorship. FCC's commitment is \$12

million, which represents
50 per cent of the fund.

• Bioenterprise – is a
non-profit corporation established in 2000 to provide
accelerator mentarship accelerator, mentorship and support services for entrepreneurs and innovative companies in Canada's agribusiness and agri-food sector. Through its net-work of regional offices, Bioenterprise provides hands-on mentorship for innovative entrepreneurs

and start-up companies. FCC committed \$1.35 million in program support to facilitate expansion of Bioenterprises' services to underserved areas across Canada.
"Our investments focus

on promoting innovation and sustainability within Canada's agriculture and start-up to growth stage businesses, as well as fill-ing the gaps in financing for underserved parts of our industry." Hoffort said. "This is another way FCC can support entrepreneurs

and promote innovation and success in this exciting and dynamic industry.



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APAS says \$252 million for agriculture a step in right direction

BY ROB PAUL LOCAL JOURNALISM INITIATIVE REPORTER

Recently the federal gov-ernment announced \$252 million in funding for the agriculture industry

Canada as support during the Covid-19 pandemic. The Agricultural Produc-ers Association of Saskatchewan (APAS) has respond-ed to the federal funding by saying it's a first step in the right direction, but the group wants more to be done to secure Canada's food supply and address financial difficulties facing Saskatchewan farmers.

"Any assistance to pro-ducers is welcome, but this package is only a small first step in addressing the needs at the farm gate," said APAS President Todd Lewis. "We need more action from the government to help reduce our risk and secure Canada's agri-cultural industry and food

supply."
"Cattle and hog producers are facing the most immediate crisis as a result of Covid-19, and the measures announced today will help address specific issues within these supply chains. But there are many other issues that still need to be addressed. The prime minister himself acknowl-edged that this is a first

The \$252 million falls short of the \$2.6 billion the Canadian Federation of Agriculture (CFA) identified as the amount needed to avoid serious food insecurity and hardship to both farmers and consumers.

Overall, Lewis says it's nice to see the government going forward with support, but more needs to be done to get through Covid-19. vid-19.

important "It's there's some recognition that agriculture does need some support," said Lewis. "Certainly not all sectors of agriculture are getting affected as badly by Covid-19.

"What Covid-19 has done to certain sectors of agriculture such as live-stock and pork producers is far greater an impact than on the grain sector currently Those sectors that are in trouble certainly

need support."
"The CFA looked at the impacts of Covid-19 on agriculture Canada wide— it's had an impact on every sector—and different sec-tors of the industry have been devastated by Co-vid-19," said Lewis.
"The situation is very se-

rious and it (\$252 million) was only about a tenth of what was asked for, but let's hope—in the prime minister's own words—that this just the start and let's hope we're able to press upon them that they need to have more money coming in short order.

With that in mind, Lewis pointed out that the federal support will provide \$50 million each to Canada's beef and pork sectors, but the CFA calculated that \$840 million is needed to assist those sectors.

If more isn't done for the agriculture industry as they deal with Covid-19, Lewis fears it will have a

permanent impact.
"I think if we look at the cattle industry for instance, animals are having to be kept back because of the closures at the processing plants and that's instant cost for producers as they've got to hold those

they've got to hold those animals over and feed them," said Lewis. "That's just one example there." "Also, the price of live cattle has dropped because of the closures, it's an im-pact on both sides of the cattle industry. Those loss-es just aren't sustainable and we're going to see live-stock operations cease and

they'll produce less cattle or even exit the industry."
"In a province like Sas-katchewan we sure don't want to see any produc-ers be forced to leave the industry because it's very hard to get them back, es-pecially the young produc-

APAS says the agriculture industry needs more than the \$252 million the federal government is giv-ing in support and has released their own policy recommendations to ad-dress the challenges facing

Saskatchewan producers.
The policy recommendations in APAS' Covid-19 income support for live-stock sector plan cover ac-cess to credit, emergency

cess to credit, emergency relief programs, domestiv processing capacity, and business risk management. APAS says the livestock producers responding to the APAS Covid-19 Farm Survey, 60% were facing cash-flow challenges and 20% were having difficulties either managing existing loans or securing financing for future ing financing for future operations. The situation will worsen with continued price declines and in-creased feed costs.

"It's interesting, the FCC amount is about \$5 billion—that was really an election promise that was carried through," said carried through," said Lewis. "Is that money accessible to all produc-ers and how accessible is it? The jury is still out on

that," said Lewis.

"We've heard some producers have been able to access that money, but have also heard other pro-ducers haven't. It's issues like that, with our credit institutions across the board there's a lot of uncertainty and with the economy. In some situations it's harder to get credit than it was before with Covid-19.

"It's hard to borrow "It's hard to borrow money in the current mar-ketplace and really at the end of the day how sus-tainable is taking on more debt for producers? In-stead of going further into debt they may just cut their lesses and exit the induslosses and exit the indus-try," said Lewis.

try," said Lewis.

APAS requests FCC
develop clear targeted
lending criteria for farm
businesses producing commodities or holding inventory that has lost 10%
of market value due to
Covid-19 related market
decline. To ensure the addittonal lending capacity ditional lending capacity is made available to farm businesses banking with other financial institutions, the lending criteria needs to include financial guar-antees or other arrange-

antees or other arrange-ments provided outside of FCC's portfolio.

With the federal govern-ment giving the agricul-ture industry \$252 million in support, APAS says it's a start, but more must be

done and soon.

"These decisions are being made in days and weeks, not months," said Lewis.
"We're pressing upon

the government the urgen-cy of the situation."

"For production deci-sions, there's only one way

sions, there's only one way to 100 per cent guarantee there won't be production — if you don't plant a seed or don't raise an animal. It's seeding time and if they don't see any way forward that they're going to have any kind of certainty or hope to be able to harvest it, then why would they put the money in the ground now? They just won't bother seeding their von't bother seeding their

crops." "That's one example there, in that industry especially," said Lewis. "There's been lots of labour issues. That's why temporary for-eign workers are necessary and it's difficult to get them in place so we're going to need Canadians to backfill

those positions."
"One of the unintended consequences of some of the government support programs is that it's difficult to motivate people ncuir to motivate people to come out and work in agriculture. We're looking for some programming that may allow them to keep their government support and be able to enhance their income if they come out and work in accome come out and work in ag-riculture for the summer months.

"That's just an example with labour shortage for producers that if they don't see some way of getting some help on their opera

tions in the summer and fall, there's a good chance they won't grow that food," said Lewis. APAS supports assis-

tance for:

The Canadian Pork Council request for \$20 per head compensation for hog producers selling into markets below production

A direct grant to producers to increase the retention of heifer calves into breed-ing stock rather than the meat market thereby reducing the glut of finished animals.

A direct grant to producers to offset feed costs required to maintain cull animals for which there is inadequate processing ca-

no less than 5% of Agri-Invest Allowable Net Sales (ANS), without matching roducer contributions Ongoing Federal Tax Deferral Program to give pro-ducer greater flexibility to

manage market volatility. Reintroduction of a Set Aside Program wherein

A Financial Stimulus of

"There's a number of small food processors in this province that money should be targeted to. In Saskatchewan's

feedlots would be provided a per animal/per day payment to retain/maintain the animal on feed for up to 90 days until they could move into the slaughter facilities.

A federal food procure-ment strategy that involves the federal purchase of Ca-nadian produced meat and other food

With the recent closures and slowdowns at the Car-gill and JBS Brooks meat processing plants due to Covid-19, APAS is wor-ried about supply-chain disruptions going forward, especially for smaller pro-

"Part of the announcement for processors was that \$70 million is going to personal protective equip-ment," said Lewis. "That's paramount now in the pro-cessing plants that they're able to provide a safe environment for their employ-ees and for food safety."

situation

there's lots of small processors that don't have the

cessors that don't have the money up front to make those investments and that may limit their capacity."
"With companies like Cargill, those are big companies with deep pockets and they can afford to put and they can afford to put those measures in and they have the opportunity to re-capture those costs when they pass it along to the consumer," said Lewis. "And we're already seeing increased seets with come increased costs with some increased costs with some cuts of meat at the consumer level and that will pay for the added costs to those processors."

"In the small processing sectors they may not be able to do it right from the get go and won't have the opportunity to go through a production cycle and pass those cots along," said Lewis.
"I think this money

"I think this money needs to be put towards small processing plants, local processors like we have a lot of in rural Saskatchewan. It's important that money gets to the right people."





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U of R business students partnering with agrifood production company

A group of business students at the University of Regina's Paul J. Hill School of Business has been given a unique opportunity to partner with a leader in the province's serifood industry.

agri-food industry.
During the Winter 2020
semester, Dr. Tatiana Levit,
Assistant Professor, created
a group project for students
in her International Marketing class. The students were
tasked with making strategic
recommendations to CanMar
Foods Ltd., a leading Saskatchewan agri-food producer. Basing their recommendations on their own extensive
market research, they would
gain hands-on experience in
one of the province's most important sectors.

"We used to run a simulation game as the main group project in this class, but I wanted to try something new," said Levit. "Agriculture is so important to our way of life, and giving students realworld application is key for their future success." Levit worked with Jeff

Levit worked with Jeff Thackeray BAdmin'05, Senior Director, Market Intelligence at the Saskatchewan Trade & Export Partnership (STEP) to develop an international marketing project for her students to work alongside the agri-foods industry. Thackeray introduced Levit to Myles Hamilton, President, CanMar Foods Ltd., and the project began to take shape.

CanMar Foods Ltd. is a

CanMar Foods Ltd. is a Regina-based flax and hemp seed producer with a 15-year history, operating farms in Saskatchewan and Manitoba. From small beginnings, the company has grown to be the largest producer of food-grade flax seed in Canada and distributes their in-demand product to more than 20 countries throughout North America, Europe, and Asia. The company owns a patented flax roasting process and sells its packaged flax seed products at major retailers across the country including Costco, Co-Op, Loblaws, and Safeway. Hamilton notes that despite the company's national and international success, they remain locally rooted.

"We have terrific staff, a great culture, and a healthy nutritional product grown right here in Saskatchewan. We may not be the largest food processor in Saskatchewan - but what we do, we do really well," says Hamilton. "What's unique about our business is that we are fully integrated from the farming operation right to the consumer. We think of it as 'from our farm to your spoon'."

er. We think of it as 'from our farm to your spoon'."

For the project, the class was split into five groups. Each group researched the countries in the region they had been assigned, taking into consideration political systems, demographics, culture, food regulations, and distribution. Students had access to international marketing resources from STEP and a detailed presentation by Hamilton, along with a tour of CanMar Foods Ltd.'s production facility. The student groups used online collaboration tools and recorded videos to present their final recommendations to Hamilton.

Carrie Kotylak, a fourthyear International Business student with a farming background, was excited to take on the project to learn how crops grown in Saskatchewan get to the rest of the world.

e rest of the world.
"It was so interesting to see

a new side of the agri-food business," said Kotylak. "We all learned so much from Myles and from STEP. It's pretty amazing to see what Can-Mar Foods Ltd. is able to do around the world from right here in Saskatchewan."

Kotylak's group was assigned the Middle East as their region and had to explore potential expansion into six different countries. After completing extensive research, the group was able to conclude that CanMar Foods Ltd. should expand its distribution to Israel. Other countries that were recommended by groups included Denmark, Czech Republic, Australia, and the Netherlands.

Hamilton raved about the quality of the student research and noted that some gems from each team's recommen-

dations have already been shared with CanMar's manager of marketing. The presentation by Kotylak's group was so convincing that Hamilton has even been considering moving forward with their recommendation.

"We have travelled to Israel in the past, but it was never on our radar as a country for CanMar Foods Ltd. to export to," said Hamilton. "Based on the strength of the students' recommendation, we will be considering Israel as a new market. The students did some very good market analysis with respect to competitors and pricing that will help us to assess market entry."
Kotylak also noted the in-

Kotylak also noted the incredible opportunities presented from working on projects with an industry so tied to the growth of Saskatchewan.

"This project was excellent in terms of providing us with real-world experience in economics and finances that are factors agribusinesses in the province deal with on a regular basis," said Kotylak. "I am definitely looking forward to more class projects having an agri-food focus."

In addition to International Marketing, Levit teaches other marketing courses including Consumer Behaviour. When deciding on projects for upcoming semesters, Levit makes an effort to include agribusiness topics within the syllabus. She previously published a co-authored case study on Canadian Western Agribition through Ivey Publishing, as part of the Hill School's Hill-Ivey partnership agreement, funded by the generosity of Paul J. Hill. As

a result of this partnership, to date more than 80,000 copies of cases co-authored by Hill and Ivey faculty and featuring Western Canadian organizations have been distributed in 86 countries. "The students learn where

"The students learn where food comes from, how it gets to the table, and all of the processes, regulations, and marketing that most don't normally think about when they sit down to eat," said Levit. "In Saskatchewan, with so many businesses boasting national and global distribution, the U of R's Hill and Levene Schools are uniquely positioned to offer a value-add for our students with access to these interesting and exciting educational opportunities related to agrithmenses."

lated to agribusiness."

Levit is busy exploring additional possibilities with

STEP and their other agrifood clients for future class projects. Based on the success of the first project, Hamilton and CanMar Foods Ltd. are interested in working with the Hill and Levene Schools of Business again.

the Hill and Levene Schools of Business again.

"Having the students as part of the mix has proven to be valuable - I think we will continue to learn a lot from each other," said Hamilton.

Dr. Gina Grandy, Dean of

Dr. Gina Grandy, Dean of the School of Business commented, "I am grateful to Dr. Levit, CanMar Foods Ltd. and STEP for providing Hill students with this incredible work-integrated learning opportunity in agribusiness. The Schools' programming and research activities are tied closely to the economic growth of our province, specifically as it relates to agribusiness."



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Mariah Roy submitted these photos as part of the World-Spectator's spring seeding photo contest.

These photos were taking near Fairlight with Hebert Grain Ventures

Holding back cattle requires proactive business plan

BY OWEN ROBERTS

Holding back cattle when processing facilities slow—

rolling back cattle wither processing latinutes slow—of even stop—has multiple implications on the farm business. And the sooner risks are identified, the better. "Being proactive is key," says Denise Filipchuck, a farm management advisor of Swan River, Man. "The sooner you identify and address the risks and come up with mitigation strategies, the stronger your farm or ranch will be and be able to weather the storm."

For example, she says keeping cattle back requires ad-equate holding facilities and pasture, both of which have financial implications. So does the human resources re-quired to keep cattle longer. Producers may need to tran-

sition a worker from part-time to full-time, to handle in-creased obligations, she points out.
Filipchuck says planning is more effective if beef pro-ducers have a solid understanding of their financial posi-tion, including an updated net worth statement and a fi-

nancial and strategic plan based on historical profitability and a scenario impact analysis.

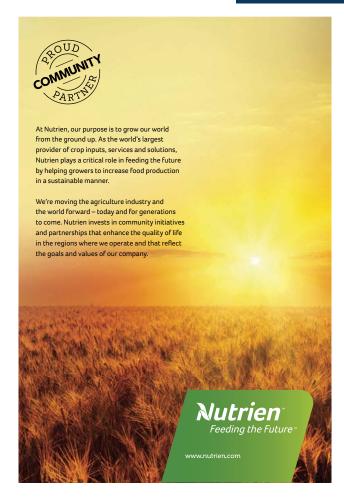
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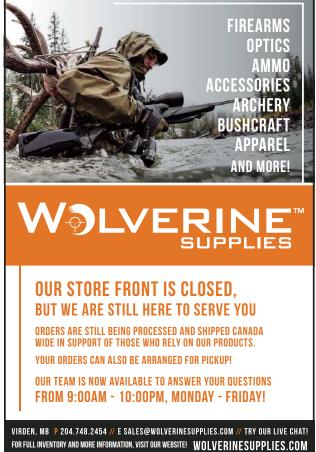


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Local farmers say seeding going smoothly, Covid-19 having little impact

**Continued from page B3

"A lot of analysts say otherwise, that it should stay where we're at or maybe even a little better, so I don't know," adds Foy. "If prices were to drop, we would probably have to look at some kind of assistance, maybe a loan or something to tide us over, because it always goes in cycles. The prices for us always cycle up and cycle down. Maybe a loan to get out of the down cycle—that might be something we would have to look at if that happened. But so far it hasn't affected us too much. "I feel for the smaller businesses around town. It had to af-

fect them to be shut down for a month or two, businesses like the smaller restaurants.

Duchek right on scheduleBlake Duchek farms in the Atwater, Stockholm and Bangor area, and has planted canola, wheat and feed for cattle this

He says the wet weather last year didn't put seeding be-

He says the wet weather last year didn't put seeding behind this year, but did create a bit of extra work this spring. "We got all our crops off but we didn't get all our fall work done in the field," he says. "It never put us behind but it created more work to do in the spring. But we had enough guys. It tied up one more guy for helping to seed. "We are about 90 per cent done, and should be done in about two day's time," he said on Thursday. "We're right on schedule. We'll be finishing about the same time as last year and we actually started about two days later this spring so

and we actually started about two days later this spring, so we are right on schedule.

"It was May 3 we started. It was kind of touch-and-go for a few days, but it's dried up real nice and we're basically seed-ing everything that we seeded last year, so it's been going pretty good actually.

"An inch of rain in three or four days here would be nice,

because the soil is getting dry, especially after we've seeded and opened up the soil, what little moisture there is left in it, it's fairly dry. We could use an inch of rain here quite soon." Duchek says the first crop they've seeded has already start-

ed to come up.

He said Covid-19 had them worried at first, but once seed-

ing started he felt better.

"You're worried that somebody is going to get sick and then you'd be short a guy," he says. "By the time you realize somebody is sick, on a farm it's hard to social distance (from the other workers) because you are running the same machinery, and chances are pretty good that if one person got it that pretty much everyone on the farm would have gotten it. That was a little bit of a worry, but once we started seeding and you don't have any contact with anybody else for three weeks beside your crew, it was a relief that everyone made it to the beginning of the season, and that no one was sick.

"As far as logistics of getting seed and fertilizer, we pretty much had everything in place before. Some of the dealerships were doing curbside pickup. It actually went pretty good. We didn't experience any delays, so it's going better than expect-

Like Foy, Duchek says he wouldn't likely need any of the

Like Foy, Duches says he wouldn't nikely need any of the federal aid on offer through FCC this year.

"That money they announced available through FCC, that's just basically available for taking on new loans. I guess if we really needed it, it's there, but to borrow your way out if we learly necessity, it's unless but to borrow your way out of trouble isn't really the best way either, so I don't think that really hit the spot. I think the farming sector is probably the best industry to be in that's least effected by all the financial effects of Covid-19. It's still business as usual for us. It's not

like we're running a restaurant and we're shut down.

"Financially it hasn't really affected us yet. I guess some of the potato farmers in Manitoba, some of the more specialized farmers, they are more affected. Talking to our neighbor, he's a turkey producer, and he's really worried. There is only one plant that processes turkeys in Manitoba where his turkeys go, and if the same thing happens to that turkey processing plant as it did to Cargill out in Alberta, he's booked in for a date already this summer and he says he can only hold his birds for two weeks before slaughter. Guys like that are worried, but for us grain guys, I'm not too worried."

Hruska wrapping up seeding last week

Hruska wrapping up seeding last week
Kevin Hruska farms between Esterhazy and Langenburg
and said they would be wrapping up seeding by the end of
last week. He says they was able to get all of their crop off last
year, and had a good start this year.
"We finished harvest last year. We didn't have any carry
over, so we didn't struggle with that at all, so we were ready
to go like normal. But it cooled off, and what looked like it
was coine to be an early corine with less enough!! it idn't

was going to be an early spring with less snowfall, it didn't turn out to be that way because it got so cold. So we had sort of an average startup time, and conditions are average to good for us," he says.

"I would say we are right on schedule for it to be consid-

"I would say we are right on schedule for it to be considered a very satisfactory seeding. There have been very few interruptions. We had some snow and we lost a half a day. We'll be finished Friday," he said on Thursday.
"For us it went very smooth. The conditions are good to excellent and the weather in the seeding window was very co-operative. We got started on Wednesday, May 6. We did a test plot of peas over Wednesday and Thursday (that week). And that Friday is when the gates flew wide open and away

And that Friday is when the gates flew wide open and away the horses went.

"I think we are fairly typical. Lots of people will be wrapping up this weekend and in the next few days. The people that have some harvesting to do in the spring will be delayed. But lots are wrapping up, lots are in good shape and lots are well advanced. We wish everybody well for sure."

Hruska has wheat, canola and 2,000 acres of peas out this

year.

"The peas, we're trying them," he says. "We're always looking for a third rotation crop, and we've tried beans and corn but we don't want another late-season crop. So we are looking for an alternative, because we grow wheat and canola back and forth and back and forth, and we have for 30 years, but that's a tight rotation. So we are always testing our skills with another crop in case we have to go to something else because of disease. If we are forced to go to a different crop at least we have tested our skills at growing it."

Hruska says they weren't too anxious about Covid-19, but wanted to get seeding underway just in case.

"Inherently we are quarantined most of the time anyway,

he says. "I would say we were getting a little restless and anxious to go seeding because it's self quarantining anyway.

"We own Bridgeview Manufacturing as well, and Covid-19 has stopped the phone from ringing there and really slowed us up, but it has not affected us dramatically (as farmers), us up, but it has not affected us dramatically (as farmers), and the commodity prices didn't make any extreme moves. It seems like they are suffering a little bit, but not too bad—I guess the world has to eat. Countries aren't going to be running out of food now so they are keeping their shipments

coming.
"Without the deep fryers going in the restaurant, at some
point in time, you'd think it would have to hit the canola mar-

Hruska says they have no interest in the federal loan programs on offer to help farmers.

We have zero interest in a loan. A loan is not a grant, it could be the kiss of death for some people. If you are already maxed out, what good is a loan? You have to pay it back unless they are going to forgive the loan. I think the people that need it, it's going to harm the most."

Hutch Farms affected by wet fall Rylar Hutchinson, who has land east of Highway 8 between Rocanville and Moosomin, says the wet fall did put them behind a little bit. He has planted wheat and canola this

"The wet fall did put us behind because we were able to finish harvest last year but weren't able to get back into the field to do any fall work, harrowing, or cultivating," he says. 'So we weren't able to start seeding as quick as we did last

seeding season.
"Seeding has been going pretty good for Hutch Farms, knock on wood. I'd say we are pretty close to being on target considering how wet we were in the fall.
"Our soil in places is wet. There are places that we could have seeded but can't due to it being too wet. We have to be careful while running the drill. This nice warm, windy weather we've been having lately is helping dry things up though.

"If Mother Nature is on our side we should be able to wrap

things up by end of next week," he said on Thursday. Hutchinson says Covid-19 hasn't had much of an effect on their operation, and Hutch Farms hasn't really looked at any

of the financial programs on offer federally because they feel they don't need it.
"We haven't really looked into any of it since the whole Covid thing hasn't really affected our farm. Our operations

are the same as years before," he says.
"Covid has affected the livestock farmers a lot more," added Cam Hutchinson, Rylar's father. "Government aid right now is basically loans and extensions that really don't make up for lost income. We need help with global markets and stronger farmgate prices."



Holding back cattle requires proactive business plan

Ontario cattle producers Scot and Murray Legge know that if a sickness outbreak among workers hits a processing facility, production lines come to a full and sudden stop. As a result, producers may need to hold cattle back for several

As the COVID-19 pandemic story conrisus to unfold, the Legges know they need to prepare for any potential processing delays. They're reducing the energy rations in one of their cattle groups, so they finish more slowly than usual. That

they finish more slowly than usual. That will buy some time until the current processing plant situation is clearer.

The Legges are more worried about processing than demand. Now, their farm's freezer beef trade is up about 25%, and they're supplying another farm residents is also become a supplying another farm residents in also become a supplying another farm residents. tailer who is also experiencing greater on-farm freezer beef sales.

"Hopefully, this means kitchens are once again becoming places where people cook meals and use beef," Scot says.

Filipchuck urges beef producers to thoroughly assess their operations now and plan for potential marketing disruptions.

She says a close working relationship

with farm advisors and creditors is al-ways part of good management, maybe even more so when unfamiliar situations-like a pandemic-arrive and financial upheaval beckons.

Creditors are partners for change, and

the more they understand about the mat-

ter, the better.

"If the timing of cash flow and payments are an issue, which they could very well be if cattle need to be held back, have well be it cattle need to be need back, have those discussions open and honestly ear-ly on and let them know what your plan is," Filipchuck says. "If refinancing or restructuring is required, do the work to have a solid financial and strategic plan so that you can have an open and honest discussion about your business strategy and the support you are asking them to

partner with you on."

And don't overlook small opportunities. For example, the Legge's freezer beef sales aren't a big part of their operation.
But if food security-conscious consumers are moving more towards support for lo-cal commodities, there may be a chance to build that part of the business as a partial defence against unpredictable markets.

defence against unpredictable markets.
"Selling into a local market is an example of looking for ways to do things differently than in the past," says Filipchuck.
"It won't alleviate the whole problem, but it might take some of the pressure off."
Holding back cattle comes with risks and implications on the farm, but if processing fregilities are located due to human.

cessing facilities are closed due to human illness, sometimes producers are left with no choice. Identify and address risks now. experts say, and come up with mitigation strategies. New marketing opportunities may create ways to bring in new income.





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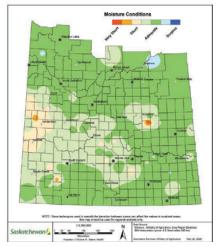
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Seeding moving forward in southeast Saskatchewan

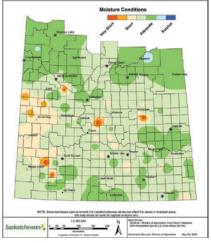
As of May 18, 57 per cent of seeding is complete in southeast Saskatchewan, up from 23 per cent last week.

This is slightly behind the five-year average of 61 per cent (2015-2019) for this time of year. Within the region 83 per

Cropland Topsoil Moisture Conditions May 18, 2020



Hay and Pasture Topsoil Moisture Conditions May 18, 2020



cent of the field peas, 81 per cent of the lentils, 71 per cent of the durum, 61 per cent of the chickpeas, 59 per cent of the spring wheat, 58 per cent of the canary seed, 55 per cent of the barley, 46 per cent of the oats, canola and soybeans and 33 per cent of the flax has been seeded to date. As of May 18, seeding progress in southeast Saskatchewan ranged from 36 per cent in Crop District 1B to 73 per cent in Crop District 2A.

Earlier seeded crops have started to emerge in the re-

Weeds are also emerging, but windy conditions this past week have prevented many farmers from being able to spray herbicides. Minimal rainfall has allowed for seeding to progress but farm land will need moisture soon to

support crop and pasture growth.

There were scattered showers in some areas of the region this week. The Maryfield and Radville areas received the highest amount of rain at approximately 12 mm. The Frobisher and Kisbey areas received 11 mm, the Broadview and Creelman areas three mm and the Odessa and Regina areas two mm.

Cropland topsoil moisture in the southeast is rated as three per cent surplus, 81 per cent adequate, 15 per cent stort and one per cent very short. Hay land and pasture topsoil moisture is rated as one per cent surplus, 64 per cent adequate, 32 per cent short and three per cent very chart.

Farmers have been busy seeding, spraying when they are able, harvesting last year's crop and picking stones.

Across the province, cropland topsoil moisture rated as

two per cent surplus, 75 per cent adequate, 20 per cent short and three per cent very short. Hay and pasture land topsoil moisture is rated as one per cent surplus, 67 per cent adequate, 26 per cent short and six per cent very short.

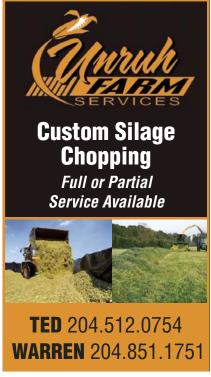






Elize Steyn submitted these photos from Eastview Farms as part of the World-Spectator's spring seeding photo contest. "Days are getting better. We love being out seeding!" she says. These photos were taken in the RM of Silverwood.







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How advisors add value to your farm management plan

Experts in various fields in help farmers better can understand the nuances of farm management. Consulting with one or more farm advisors in aspects ranging from farm transi-tion to animal care gives farmers focused advice from specialists.

from specialists.

But the array of farm advisors is wide-ranging, and knowing who's needed for farm management can be a challenge. And while gathering for in-person visits at the farm may have once heavy common current. been common, current practices now call for advisory sessions by phone, video call or physically distanced on-farm visits. Regardless, getting advice from an expert is still valu-able. Here's a look at some of the experts available in

ACCOUNTANT
Beyond doing your tax
return, accountants can
work with farmers as business advisors.

"Your accountant should be able to help you under-stand the financial impact of larger decisions by running cash flow projections, and answer/ask key questions," says Maggie Van Camp, BDO Canada's na-tional agricultural practice development leader.

LENDERS

Strong relationships with lenders are important, and even more so during challenging times, says Manitoba Agriculture farm management specialist Sharon

"It's easier to find soluto challenges when there's adequate time to evaluate all options," Ar-dron points out.

But strong relationships take time to cultivate, so be proactive: keep in touch with your lenders to help strengthen the working re-



lationship, Ardron says.

FINANCIAL PLANNER/FARM

MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS
These experts specialize
in intensive debt management and strategic business planning, says Denise Filip-chuck, consultant associate with Backswath Manage-

ment.

"Having a consultant or financial planner as part of the management team on an ongoing basis can act as the quarterback for the team and keep all the wheels moving and in the same direction," Filipchuck

MARKET STRATEGIST On top of working with farm managers to create and follow through with marketing plans, market strategists can also provide valuable training or infor-mation for those who seek a more proactive approach to marketing, says Filipchuck.

PEER ADVISORY GROUPS

Some farmers work with peer advisory groups to share knowledge, experi-ences and engage in joint

strategizing and problem-solving, says Heather Wat-son, executive director of Farm Management Canada. "While these farm man-

"While these farm man-agement groups have been around for a long time in Quebec, and predominant-ly in the dairy sector, they're becoming more and more popular in other regions for other commodities, and even cross-commodities, where business manage-ment practices transcend commodity specifics," Watson says.

LAWYER

These professionals are often used to draft legal documents and agreements or documents for litigation purposes, explains Filip-chuck.

"[They] have a wealth of knowledge that can assist

farm managers in preparation and strategic planning prior to drafting final docu-

ments," says Filipchuck.
Mathieu Lipari, program
manager with Farm Management Canada, adds that in the ag context, lawyers will mainly get involved in estate law, transitioning, farm purchases or sales, di-vorce and important changes in an operation's busi-ness structure.

An anticipated 37% of the agricultural workforce is expected to retire in the

next decade.

Van Camp, a farmer who's acted as an executor, says transition planning is about more than lower-ing tax exposure. It should also create business and estate solutions that work for

AGROLOGIST/AGRONOMIST

Agrology applies science to agriculture, agri-food, the environment and the economy, Agrologists Agro-nomes Canada explains.

safety guidelines, VanVliet

"Agronomists are some-times used for business advice, especially in Quebec, so they fulfil multiple advi-sory roles," adds Mathieu Lipari of Farm Manage-ment Canada.

VETS

Vets Veterinary services can play critical roles in biosecurity, animal health, animal welfare, food safety and rural business success. Manitoba Agriculture ex-

FIND AN EXPERT

Coaches Farm family business

coaches help families dis-cover expectations and

communicate more clearly. "Coaches can help with

getting unstuck, conflict

resolution and family meet-ing facilitation," says Elaine Froese, farm family transi-tion coach and farmer.

HUMAN RESOURCES

Managing your HR is an important part of your success, says Hali Van Vliet, senior manager HR Advisory at BDO Canada.

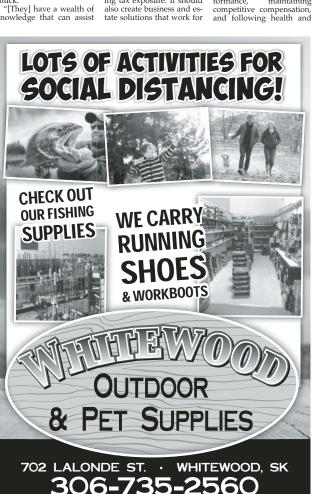
Critical HR processes to help your farm business succeed include offering training and development,

managing employee per-formance, maintaining

For producers seeking to hire their first advisor or to add to the team they have in place—Canadian Association of Farm Advisors offers a comprehensive list of potential candidates.

BOTTOM LINE

Farm advisors are a valuable resource to bring to farm managemet for expert advice on a variety of issues. Be proactive and seek out advisors when there is adequate time at the farm, recognize their expertise and work together towards achieving the farm's goals. Organizations such as the Canadian Association of Farm Advisors are a valuable resource to identify and find the farm experts available across the coun-





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lanadian farmers deserve better from feds

The Canadian Federation of Agriculture really set the bar high with its \$2.6-billion aid request last week. When a federal program barely worth \$252 million was announced, the disappointment felt throughout the farming community wasn't surprising.

The funds were indeed underwhelming and won't be enough to get some of those producers to stick around. Many will exit the industry, regrettably.

Before the announcement, we expected to lose as many as 15 per cent of Canadian farms due to COVID-19. Ottawa's plans won't change that.

wa's plans won't change that. The \$125-million program to support livestock raises a variety of concerns:

Executing the program will take time, something producers don't have.

· Few details were provided about the role of provinces or how much farmers will receive.

The measures will likely not prevent more animals The measures will likely not prevent more animals from being euthanized in days to come and killing farm animals for no reason is never a good thing. Along with the milk dumping, COVID-19 is clearly giving animal activists many great case studies served on a silver platter. It's all such a shame for our farmers.

Losing farms won't compromise our patients for dealers.

Losing farms won't compromise our nation's food security, obviously. Farmland never disappears and can al-

ways be exploited by someone else.

The most significant concern is how we create jobs and wealth in rural economies located far from urban centres. This should be a priority for the federal government. Occupying our vast nation's topography should be top of



Sylvain Charlebois

The federal government has rarely bothered to show any evidence that it cared about rural communities – or agriculture, for that matter. But it should before it's too

agriculture, for the second state of the help for agriculture was unsurprisingly slow. In the United States and Europe, governments provided financial aid directly to farmers weeks ago so they could deal with the aftermath of COVID-19.

In the U.S., every American is providing \$86 through the support agriculture via government-sanctioned the support agriculture via government via the support via t

taxes to support agriculture via government-sanctioned programs. In Europe, it's over \$90 per capita. In Canada, the per capita support for agriculture is \$6. Six tiny dol-

Farmers have every right to be disappointed Prime Minister Justin Trudeau said this was a first step. We should hope it is for the sake of the sector.

There are interesting elements in the plan and the government should be credited for these:

Recognizing that the Canadian Dairy Commission is the ideal agent to deal with production surplus.

The \$100-million credit to the Crown corporation responsible for making sure milk surpluses are managed

properly.
The \$77 million allocated to expand domestic process.

ing capacity.

The federal government has rarely recognize food processing as a worthy investment. The agri-food sector

arm.
The Canadian processing sector, however, is incredibly anemic and in crisis. In fact, it was in a crisis when it en-tered the pandemic. The sector has lost 12 jobs a day, every day, since 2012. That's 35,000 jobs but barely anyone

ery day, since 2012. That's 55,000 loss but barely anyone has spoken about it.

Processing is the cornerstone for any food supply chain, although Canadians appear to have forgotten that over the years.

Weaknesses in processing will always arise in times of crises, like COVID-19, and this sector is desperate for more attention.

Ottawa presented a decent, measured plan, if too little too late. But it was wrong to expect so much from a gov-ernment that's obsessed with city-slicking ideas. Under its regime, pet shops have a greater chance of survival than some farmers.

But the program gives a sense of what needs to be improved over time. Food processing needs support to keep employees safe at work, and we need mechanisms to prevent spoilage at the farm gate. Those issues are both within the scope of the program, which is a good

sign for the future.
Ottawa needs to make sure there are fewer divisions between the players in the food chain. Farmers should care about processors and vice versa. The same goes for the rest of the food chain. There are good examples in other parts of the world, so much work is still needed.

An urban-rural divide remains entrenched in most fed-

eral government policies, including this announcement. However, knowing how that divide can skew every-

thing, \$252 million for farmers is a decent start. Expecting

more was a mistake.

Dr. Sylvain Charlebois is senior director of the agri-food analytics lab and a professor in food distribution and policy at Dalhousie University.





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Sask supporting livestock producers during Covid-19

On May 14, Agriculture Minister David Marit is announcing \$10 million in additional funding to help livestock producers manage the impacts of Co-vid-19 related market disruptions.

The support includes \$5 million for Saskatchewan's share of the costs associshare of the costs associated with participation in the national AgriRecovery set-aside program and \$5 million to partially offset higher premium costs under the Western Livestock Price Insurance Program (WLPIP).

With today's announcement, the Saskatchewan government will fund the 40 per cent provincial contribution to the AgriRecovery set-aside program. Saskatchewan livestock producers will now be able to access a total of \$12.5 million under the set-aside program. On May 5, the federal government an-nounced their 60 per cent contribution to the AgriRecovery program.

"Our livestock sector is facing tremendous chal-lenges, with producers facing higher costs to feed animals that cannot move along the supply chain as they normally would," Marit said. "Participation in the AgriRecovery setaside program will com-pensate producers for the cost of temporarily hold-ing cattle back from market

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until supply more evenly matches demand and pro-cessing capacity." At this time of the year, approximately 3,500 head of market-ready steers and heifers would typically be shipped from Saskatchewan to processing facilities in Alberta every week. Recently, less than 400 head of fed cattle from Saskatchewan have been processed weekly in Alberta plants.

Saskatchewan will work closely with industry, the federal government and other western provinces to finalize the details of the set-aside program. The Saskatchewan Crop Insurance Corporation will de-liver the program to Sas-katchewan producers. "Covid-19 has had mul-

tiple effects on Canada's cattle producers," Sas-katchewan Cattlemen's Association Chair Arnold Balicki said. "Industry put forth a number of rec-ommendations to governments to address our comments to address our com-plex industry's challenges. It is great to see Saskatch-ewan stepping up on set aside and price insurance. These will help with the backlog and make it more affordable for producers to participate in price in-surance injecting some surance, injecting some certainty into the coming months.

"It is vital that we work together to address the impact of the serious chal-



lenges presented by Co-vid-19," Saskatchewan Vid-19," Saskatchewan Cattle Feeders Associa-tion President Chad Ross said. "We welcome the measures announced to-day and look forward to continuing to work closely with government and other industry partners to support producers.'

The impacts of Covid-19 have been felt across the entire livestock sector. To address this, Saskatchewan is also taking action to temporarily reduce the cost of purchasing livestock price insurance through the WL-PIP.

WLPIP is an important risk management tool for Saskatchewan livestock producers. WLPIP premi-ums have increased significantly since the end of February, due to the un-certainty of Covid-19. The provincial government provincial government will provide 40 per cent of the increased premium costs, dating back to Febru-

ary 25, 2020.
"Today's funding to offset increased livestock price insurance premium costs will help ensure our risk management programs meet the needs of Saskatchewan producers," Marit said. "The Government of Saskatchewan is taking steps to ensure is taking steps to ensure livestock producers have the support they require during this unprecedented

Additionally, the dead-

line for obtaining calf price insurance though the WL-PIP is being extended from May 28, 2020 to June 18, 2020. "We welcome the re-

sponse of the Government of Saskatchewan to help address the challenges beef producers are facing," Saskatchewan Stock Grow-ers Association President Bill Huber said. "West-ern Livestock Price Insurance is a valuable tool to help producers manage risk, particularly as we risk, particularly as we navigate market volatility due to Covid-19. Today's announcement will help make premiums more af-fordable and allow addi-tional time to enroll in the

tional time to enroll in the program."

These premium adjustments will be in place until September 1, 2020, at which time the provincial government will review and reassess. The province continues to programe the continues to encourage the federal government to sup-port the sector by contrib-uting the remaining 60 per cent of the increase in premium costs.



Shorthorn cattle with his father Jeff near Brandon, MB. enjoys showing cattle, curling, playing fiddle and bagpipes!

Dr. Ross has a keen interest in all aspects of mixed animal practice and is looking forward to getting to know you and





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Agriculture a big part of growing exports:

Sask exports up 4.2 per cent in first quarter

The Government of Saskatchewan released the first quarter 2020 export numbers from the province last week, which were more than \$7.4 billion, up 4.2 per cent (seasonally adjusted) compared to the

same period last year.

This increase was the fourth highest among the provinces, while nationally ex-

"These positive export numbers from the first three months of the year show that Saskatchewan has what the world needs, and our province is well positioned for a strong economic recovery from the im-pacts of COVID-19," Trade and Export Development Minister Jeremy Harrison said. "Due to the economic impacts of the ongoing global pandemic, we know there will likely be a drop in international exports in the second quarter and into the second half of 2020, but these numbers are very encouraging and we remain optimistic about the opportunities for Saskatch-

ewan in the future."
Saskatchewan's export performance was strong despite the significant chal-lenges resulting from the onset of the glob-

al COVID-19 pandemic during the period. While exports to China and Brazil saw a decline, solid growth in the first quarter

was seen in exports to Japan, the European Union, India, Mexico, Turkey and the United Arab Emirates.

Ag a big part of the story

Agriculture as one of the industries responsible for the growth in Saskatchewan exports in 2020
Exports that showed the highest in-

crease in the first quarter included crude oil, canola seed, pulses, canola oil and meal, agricultural machinery, oats and soya beans.

On a month-over-month basis, Saskatchewan exports increased 30.5 per cent between March 2020 and April 2020, the

highest rate of growth amongst provinces.
"While many Saskatchewan people and businesses are focused on dealing with the current pandemic, it is important to recognize that some sectors of our economy are

nize that some sectors of our economy are having periods of growth, which are positive signs we are weathering the unprecedented COVID-19 storm," Harrison said. "Challenges are still ahead, but as we work together on each key phase of the Re-Open Saskatchewan plan, we will see that he weight we get the section of the se further positive signs of economic recovery both here at home and with our international exports going abroad.

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CFIB says farmers need urgent help

Only 29 per cent of farmers say \$252 million relief package is helpful

Canada's food producers are urgently asking for more help from the government amid sup-ply chain interruptions, labour shortages and mounting costs, says the Canadian Federation of Independent Business (CFIB).

New survey results reveal only 29 per cent of farmers say the federal emergency funding that was recently announced will be helpful for their

agri-business.
"We are hearing heart-breaking stories about farmers having to plough down crops, destroy produce, or contemplate putting down their livestock due to reduced capacity at processing facilities or changes in market demand brought on by COVID-19," said Marilyn Braun-Pollon, CFIB's vice-president of Western Canada and

CFIB's vice-president of Western Canada and agri-business.

"The government needs to move fast and provide more support for the entire industry to protect Canada's food supply."

The federal government announced \$252M in emergency funding to help farmers and processing facilities adapt to the pandemic and \$5B in increased lending capacity through Farm Credit Canada. CFIB also recognizes the government's hard work in ensuring temporary foreign workers can come for the critical plantforeign workers can come for the critical plant-ing season and helping farmers offset the cost of quarantining workers for two weeks. The new 3-year Agri-Food Pilot will also help fill ongo-ing labour needs and provide a pathway to per-manent residency which CFIB has advocated for in the past.

for in the past.
"We understand there are enormous challenges in designing support programs and get-ting them out quickly, so we appreciate the gov-ernment's willingness to change and improve emergency programs such as the Canada Emer-gency Wage Subsidy (CEWS) and the Canada Emergency Business Account (CEBA), based on feedback from small businesses and groups like

CFIB," said Braun-Pollon.
"Unfortunately, food producers say the effects of the pandemic will be felt for many seasons to come and that the recent emergency relief announcements and current programs will not work for most. CFIB's surveys found that:

· 42 per cent of farmers in the livestock sec-

tor said the emergency relief will be helpful for their agri-business, while almost 50 per cent said it will not be helpful • 25 per cent of fruit, vegetables and horticul-

- tural farms and 28 per cent of food product pro-cessing say the emergency relief will be helpful 48 per cent of farmers are worried about
- debt (long-term financial consequences of debt
- depleted savings)
 40 per cent of agri-business owners are worried the "new normal" will not be sustain-

able for their business
"While the \$252M in emergency funding is a good first step, these survey results indicate there is much more needed to address the devastating impacts of COVID -19 on the agriculture sector," noted Braun-Pollon. "The federal government has indicated "these measures are an initial investment and if we need to add more was will," a wall the time, is now to do more." we will" - well the time is now to do more

To support farmers, CFIB urges the federal overnment to immediately act on the follow-

ing:
Provide additional emergency funding to the agriculture sector to offset lost income resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic

Improve current Business Risk Management Programs to ensure they are timely, responsive, effective and transparent

Reduce red tape and barriers to interprovin-cial trade in agri-food products While it is too late for some agri-businesses, continue to negotiate and work closely with key source countries for Temporary Foreign Work-

Exempt propane, natural gas and aviation fuel used for farming activities from the federal carbon tax.

Continue to focus on trade and market access

for all Canadian agri-food products.

"While a lot of economic activity has been frozen during the pandemic response, farmers can't do that. Their animals still need to be fed and cared for. They have tight windows in which they can plant, harvest and get their product to market. Government needs to act quickly to ensure farmers have the support they need," concluded Braun-Pollon.







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